

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. An interdomain routing system wherein a node,  
comprising:

own intradomain path selection means for  
selecting a path by exchanging information about a path  
5 in the own domain;

interdomain path selection means for receiving  
information about a path between domains to select a  
path;

destination domain reception path candidate  
10 obtaining means for requesting a destination node for  
obtaining a group of candidate paths from the node in  
question toward the destination node; and

end-to-end path selection means;

wherein said end-to-end path selection means  
15 selecting an optimum path end to end based on paths in  
the domain of the node in question, interdomain paths  
from the domain in question to the destination domain  
and paths in the domain of the destination node.

2. The interdomain routing system as set forth in  
claim 1, wherein

said own intradomain path selection means  
includes means for exchanging topology of a network in a  
5 domain and link resource information such as a bandwidth  
metric and a QoS metric of a link.

3. The interdomain routing system as set forth in claim 1, wherein

said interdomain path selection means includes means for exchanging topology of a network between domains and link resource information such as a bandwidth metric and a QoS metric of a link.

4. The interdomain routing system as set forth in claim 1, wherein

said own intradomain path selection means includes means for exchanging topology of a network in a domain and link resource information such as a bandwidth metric and a QoS metric of a link, and

said interdomain path selection means includes means for exchanging topology of a network between domains and link resource information such as a bandwidth metric and a QoS metric of a link.

5. The interdomain routing system as set forth in claim 1, wherein

said interdomain path selection means is provided at an external node other than a transmission node or a destination node, so that said transmission node or said destination node obtains path information by inquiring of the interdomain path selection means existing in the other external node.

6. The interdomain routing system as set forth in claim 1, wherein

as a transmission node, an arbitrary node for relay is selected as a transmission proxy node and as a destination node, an arbitrary node for relay is selected as a destination proxy node.

7. An interdomain routing system wherein a node, comprising:

own intradomain path selection means for selecting a path by exchanging information about a path in the own domain;

interdomain path selection means for receiving information about a path between domains to select a path; and

domain reception path candidate reply means responsive to a request from a transmission node for returning, as a reply, a group of candidate paths from the transmission node toward the node in question.

8. The interdomain routing system as set forth in claim 7, wherein

said own intradomain path selection means includes means for exchanging topology of a network in a domain and link resource information such as a bandwidth metric and a QoS metric of a link.

9. The interdomain routing system as set forth in claim 7, wherein

said interdomain path selection means includes means for exchanging topology of a network between domains and link resource information such as a bandwidth metric and a QoS metric of a link.

10. The interdomain routing system as set forth in claim 7, wherein

said own intradomain path selection means includes means for exchanging topology of a network in a domain and link resource information such as a bandwidth metric and a QoS metric of a link, and

said interdomain path selection means includes means for exchanging topology of a network between domains and link resource information such as a bandwidth metric and a QoS metric of a link.

11. The interdomain routing system as set forth in claim 7, wherein

said interdomain path selection means is provided at an external node other than a transmission node or a destination node, so that said transmission node or said destination node obtains path information by inquiring of the interdomain path selection means existing in the other external node.

12. The interdomain routing system as set forth in claim 7, wherein

as a transmission node, an arbitrary node for relay is selected as a transmission proxy node and as a destination node, an arbitrary node for relay is selected as a destination proxy node.

13. An interdomain routing system having a transmission node and a destination node, wherein

said transmission node including

own intradomain path selection means for selecting a path by exchanging information about a path in the own domain,

interdomain path selection means for receiving information about a path between domains to select a path,

destination domain reception path candidate obtaining means for requesting a destination node for obtaining a group of candidate paths from the transmission node toward the destination node, and

end-to-end path selection means for selecting an optimum path end to end based on paths in the domain of the transmission node, interdomain paths from the transmission domain to the destination domain and paths in the domain of the destination node, and

said destination node including

20           own intradomain path selection means for  
selecting a path by exchanging information about a path  
in a domain,

          interdomain path selection means for receiving  
information about a path between domains to select a  
25   path, and

          destination domain reception path candidate reply  
means responsive to a request from the transmission node  
for returning, as a reply, a group of candidate paths  
from the transmission node toward the destination node.

30   14.       The interdomain routing system as set forth in  
claim 13, wherein

          said own intradomain path selection means  
includes means for exchanging topology of a network in a  
5   domain and link resource information such as a bandwidth  
metric and a QoS metric of a link.

15.       The interdomain routing system as set forth in  
claim 13, wherein

          said interdomain path selection means includes  
means for exchanging topology of a network between  
5   domains and link resource information such as a  
bandwidth metric and a QoS metric of a link.

16.       The interdomain routing system as set forth in  
claim 13, wherein

said own intradomain path selection means includes means for exchanging topology of a network in a domain and link resource information such as a bandwidth metric and a QoS metric of a link, and

said interdomain path selection means includes means for exchanging topology of a network between domains and link resource information such as a bandwidth metric and a QoS metric of a link.

17. The interdomain routing system as set forth in claim 13, wherein

said interdomain path selection means is provided at an external node other than a transmission node or a destination node, so that said transmission node or said destination node obtains path information by inquiring of the interdomain path selection means existing in the other external node.

18. The interdomain routing system as set forth in claim 13, wherein

as a transmission node, an arbitrary node for relay is selected as a transmission proxy node and as a destination node, an arbitrary node for relay is selected as a destination proxy node.

19. An interdomain routing system having a node, wherein

said node comprising

own intradomain path selection means for

5 selecting a path by exchanging information about a path  
in the own domain,

interdomain path selection means for receiving  
information about a path between domains to select a  
path,

10 destination domain transmission path candidate  
obtaining means for requesting a destination node for  
obtaining a group of candidate paths from the  
destination node toward the node in question, and

15 end-to-end path selection means, said end-to-end  
path selection means selecting an optimum path end to  
end based on paths in the domain of the destination node,  
interdomain paths from the destination domain to the  
domain in question and paths in the domain of the node  
in question.

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20. The interdomain routing system as set forth in  
claim 19, wherein

said destination domain path candidate obtaining  
means has a function of obtaining, as a group of  
5 candidate paths from a destination node toward a  
transmission node, both of paths in the destination  
domain and interdomain paths from the destination domain  
to the transmission domain.



21. The interdomain routing system as set forth in claim 19, wherein

said own intradomain path selection means includes means for exchanging topology of a network in a domain and link resource information such as a bandwidth metric and a QoS metric of a link.

22. The interdomain routing system as set forth in claim 19, wherein

said interdomain path selection means includes means for exchanging topology of a network between domains and link resource information such as a bandwidth metric and a QoS metric of a link.

23. The interdomain routing system as set forth in claim 19, wherein

said intradomain path selection means includes means for exchanging topology of a network in a domain and link resource information such as a bandwidth metric and a QoS metric of a link, and

said interdomain path selection means includes means for exchanging topology of a network between domains and link resource information such as a bandwidth metric and a QoS metric of a link.

24. The interdomain routing system as set forth in claim 19, wherein

said interdomain path selection means is provided at an external node other than a transmission node or a destination node, so that said transmission node or said destination node obtains path information by inquiring of the interdomain path selection means existing in the other external node.

25. The interdomain routing system as set forth in claim 19, wherein

as a transmission node, an arbitrary node for relay is selected as a transmission proxy node and as a destination node, an arbitrary node for relay is selected as a destination proxy node.

26. An interdomain routing system having a node, wherein

said node comprising:

own intradomain path selection means for selecting a path by exchanging information about a path in the own domain,

interdomain path selection means for receiving information about a path between domains to select a path, and

domain transmission path candidate reply means responsive to a request from a transmission node for returning, as a reply, a group of candidate paths from the node in question toward the transmission node.

27. The interdomain routing system as set forth in claim 26, wherein

said destination domain path candidate obtaining means has a function of obtaining, as a group of candidate paths from a destination node toward a transmission node, both of paths in the destination domain and interdomain paths from the destination domain to the transmission domain.

28. The interdomain routing system as set forth in claim 26, wherein

said own intradomain path selection means includes means for exchanging topology of a network in a domain and link resource information such as a bandwidth metric and a QoS metric of a link.

29. The interdomain routing system as set forth in claim 26, wherein

said interdomain path selection means includes means for exchanging topology of a network between domains and link resource information such as a bandwidth metric and a QoS metric of a link.

30. The interdomain routing system as set forth in claim 26, wherein

said intradomain path selection means includes

means for exchanging topology of a network in a domain  
5 and link resource information such as a bandwidth metric  
and a QoS metric of a link, and

said interdomain path selection means includes  
means for exchanging topology of a network between  
domains and link resource information such as a  
10 bandwidth metric and a QoS metric of a link.

31. The interdomain routing system as set forth in  
claim 26, wherein

said interdomain path selection means is provided  
at an external node other than a transmission node or a  
5 destination node, so that said transmission node or said  
destination node obtains path information by inquiring  
of the interdomain path selection means existing in the  
other external node.

32. The interdomain routing system as set forth in  
claim 26, wherein

as a transmission node, an arbitrary node for  
relay is selected as a transmission proxy node and as a  
5 destination node, an arbitrary node for relay is  
selected as a destination proxy node.

33. An interdomain routing system having a  
transmission node and a destination node, wherein  
said transmission node including

own intradomain path selection means for  
5 selecting a path by exchanging information about a path  
in the own domain,

interdomain path selection means for receiving  
information about a path between domains to select a  
path,

10 destination domain transmission path candidate  
obtaining means for requesting a destination node for  
obtaining a group of candidate paths from the  
destination node toward the transmission node, and

15 end-to-end path selection means for selecting an  
optimum path end to end based on paths in the domain of  
the destination node, interdomain paths from the  
destination domain to the transmission domain and paths  
in the domain of the transmission node, and

said destination node including

20 own intradomain path selection means for  
selecting a path by exchanging information about a path  
in a domain,

25 interdomain path selection means for receiving  
information about a path between domains to select a  
path, and

30 destination domain transmission path candidate  
reply means responsive to a request from the  
transmission node for returning, as a reply, a group of  
candidate paths from the destination node toward the  
transmission node.

34. The interdomain routing system as set forth in claim 33, wherein

said destination domain path candidate obtaining means has a function of obtaining, as a group of candidate paths from a destination node toward a transmission node, both of paths in the destination domain and interdomain paths from the destination domain to the transmission domain.

35. The interdomain routing system as set forth in claim 33, wherein

said own intradomain path selection means includes means for exchanging topology of a network in a domain and link resource information such as a bandwidth metric and a QoS metric of a link.

36. The interdomain routing system as set forth in claim 33, wherein

said interdomain path selection means includes means for exchanging topology of a network between domains and link resource information such as a bandwidth metric and a QoS metric of a link.

37. The interdomain routing system as set forth in claim 33, wherein

said intradomain path selection means includes

means for exchanging topology of a network in a domain  
5 and link resource information such as a bandwidth metric  
and a QoS metric of a link, and

said interdomain path selection means includes  
means for exchanging topology of a network between  
domains and link resource information such as a  
10 bandwidth metric and a QoS metric of a link.

38. The interdomain routing system as set forth in  
claim 33, wherein

said interdomain path selection means is provided  
at an external node other than a transmission node or a  
5 destination node, so that said transmission node or said  
destination node obtains path information by inquiring  
of the interdomain path selection means existing in the  
other external node.

39. The interdomain routing system as set forth in  
claim 33, wherein

as a transmission node, an arbitrary node for  
relay is selected as a transmission proxy node and as a  
5 destination node, an arbitrary node for relay is  
selected as a destination proxy node.

40. An interdomain routing system having a node,  
wherin

said node comprising

own intradomain path selection means for  
5 selecting a path by exchanging information about a path  
in the own domain,

interdomain path selection means for receiving  
information about a path between domains to select a  
path,

10 destination domain transmission path candidate  
obtaining means for inquiring of a plurality of  
destination node candidates about service object  
transfer to obtain a group of candidate paths from each  
of the destination node candidates toward the node in  
15 question and a processing load of a service node which  
conducts the service object processing in question, and

service node path selection means for selecting  
an optimum service node and end-to-end path by making a  
comparison of end-to-end path costs based on a  
20 processing load of each service node, paths in the  
domain of the destination node, interdomain paths from  
the destination domain to the transmission domain and  
paths in the domain of the transmission node.

41. The interdomain routing system as set forth in  
claim 40, wherein

said own intradomain path selection means  
includes means for exchanging topology of a network in a  
5 domain and link resource information such as a bandwidth  
metric and a QoS metric of a link.



42. The interdomain routing system as set forth in claim 40, wherein

said interdomain path selection means includes means for exchanging topology of a network between domains and link resource information such as a bandwidth metric and a QoS metric of a link.

43. The interdomain routing system as set forth in claim 40, wherein

said own intradomain path selection means includes means for exchanging topology of a network in a domain and link resource information such as a bandwidth metric and a QoS metric of a link, and

said interdomain path selection means includes means for exchanging topology of a network between domains and link resource information such as a bandwidth metric and a QoS metric of a link.

44. The interdomain routing system as set forth in claim 40, wherein

said interdomain path selection means is provided at an external node other than a transmission node or a destination node, so that said transmission node or said destination node obtains path information by inquiring of the interdomain path selection means existing in the other external node.

45. The interdomain routing system as set forth in claim 40, wherein

as a transmission node, an arbitrary node for relay is selected as a transmission proxy node and as a destination node, an arbitrary node for relay is selected as a destination proxy node.

46. The interdomain routing system as set forth in claim 40, wherein

as a service node processing load, a network load at the communication of service results is used in addition to a CPU load of service processing.

47. The interdomain routing system as set forth in claim 40, wherein

as a service object, a URL is used and as said service node, a Web server is used.

48. An interdomain routing system having a node, wherein

said node comprising  
own intradomain path selection means for selecting a path by exchanging information about a path in the own domain,

interdomain path selection means for receiving information about a path between domains to select a

path,

10           a service node load monitoring procedure for  
monitoring a processing load of a service node, and  
            destination domain transmission path candidate  
reply means responsive to a request from a transmission  
node for returning a group of candidate paths from the  
15       node in question toward the transmission node and a  
service node load as a reply.

49.       The interdomain routing system as set forth in  
claim 48, wherein

            said own intradomain path selection means  
includes means for exchanging topology of a network in a  
5       domain and link resource information such as a bandwidth  
metric and a QoS metric of a link.

50.       The interdomain routing system as set forth in  
claim 48, wherein

            said interdomain path selection means includes  
means for exchanging topology of a network between  
5       domains and link resource information such as a  
bandwidth metric and a QoS metric of a link.

51.       The interdomain routing system as set forth in  
claim 48, wherein

            said own intradomain path selection means  
includes means for exchanging topology of a network in a

5 domain and link resource information such as a bandwidth  
metric and a QoS metric of a link, and

said interdomain path selection means includes  
means for exchanging topology of a network between  
domains and link resource information such as a  
10 bandwidth metric and a QoS metric of a link.

52. The interdomain routing system as set forth in  
claim 48, wherein

said interdomain path selection means is provided  
at an external node other than a transmission node or a  
5 destination node, so that said transmission node or said  
destination node obtains path information by inquiring  
of the interdomain path selection means existing in the  
other external node.

53. The interdomain routing system as set forth in  
claim 48, wherein

as a transmission node, an arbitrary node for  
relay is selected as a transmission proxy node and as a  
5 destination node, an arbitrary node for relay is  
selected as a destination proxy node.

54. The interdomain routing system as set forth in  
claim 48, wherein

a destination node has address resolution request  
means to select any of a plurality of transmission nodes

5 by an address resolution server function.

55. The interdomain routing system as set forth in claim 54, wherein

said destination node sets up a session with selected said transmission node and said selected  
5 transmission node notifies said destination node of an address of other transmission node as required to switch the session.

56. The interdomain routing system as set forth in claim 48, wherein

as a service node processing load, a network load at the communication of service results is used in  
5 addition to a CPU load of service processing.

57. The interdomain routing system as set forth in claim 48, wherein

as a service object, a URL is used and as said service node, a Web server is used.

58. An interdomain routing system having a transmission node and a destination node, wherein

said transmission node including  
own intradomain path selection means for  
5 selecting a path by exchanging information about a path in the own domain,

interdomain path selection means for receiving information about a path between domains to select a path,

10 destination domain transmission path candidate obtaining means for inquiring of a plurality of destination node candidates about service object transfer to obtain a group of candidate paths from each of the destination node candidates toward the node in  
15 question and a processing load of a service node which conducts the service object processing in question, and

service node path selection means for selecting an optimum service node and end-to-end path by making a comparison of end-to-end path costs based on a  
20 processing load of each service node, paths in the domain of the destination node, interdomain paths from the destination domain to the transmission domain and paths in the domain of the transmission node, and

said destination node including

25 own intradomain path selection means for selecting a path by exchanging information about a path in the own domain,

interdomain path selection means for receiving information about a path between domains to select a  
30 path,

a service node load monitoring procedure for monitoring a processing load of a service node, and

destination domain transmission path candidate

reply means responsive to a request from a transmission  
node for returning a group of candidate paths from the  
node in question toward the transmission node and a  
service node load as a reply.

59. The interdomain routing system as set forth in  
claim 58, wherein

said own intradomain path selection means  
includes means for exchanging topology of a network in a  
domain and link resource information such as a bandwidth  
metric and a QoS metric of a link.

60. The interdomain routing system as set forth in  
claim 58, wherein

said interdomain path selection means includes  
means for exchanging topology of a network between  
domains and link resource information such as a  
bandwidth metric and a QoS metric of a link.

61. The interdomain routing system as set forth in  
claim 58, wherein

said own intradomain path selection means  
includes means for exchanging topology of a network in a  
domain and link resource information such as a bandwidth  
metric and a QoS metric of a link, and

said interdomain path selection means includes  
means for exchanging topology of a network between

domains and link resource information such as a  
10 bandwidth metric and a QoS metric of a link.

62. The interdomain routing system as set forth in  
claim 58, wherein

said interdomain path selection means is provided  
at an external node other than a transmission node or a  
5 destination node, so that said transmission node or said  
destination node obtains path information by inquiring  
of the interdomain path selection means existing in the  
other external node.

63. The interdomain routing system as set forth in  
claim 58, wherein

as a transmission node, an arbitrary node for  
relay is selected as a transmission proxy node and as a  
5 destination node, an arbitrary node for relay is  
selected as a destination proxy node.

64. The interdomain routing system as set forth in  
claim 58, wherein

as a service node processing load, a network load  
at the communication of service results is used in  
5 addition to a CPU load of service processing.

65. The interdomain routing system as set forth in  
claim 58, wherein



as a service object, a URL is used and as said  
service node, a Web server is used.

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